

## REMARKS

Claims 1 and 4-18 are pending. The Examiner's reconsideration of the rejections is respectfully requested in view of the amendments and remarks.

Claims 1 and 4-18 have been rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Lau (Programming by Demonstration: a Machine Learning Approach (2001)). The Examiner stated essentially that Lau teaches all the limitations of Claims 1 and 4-18.

Claims 1 and 18 claim, *inter alia*, "performing an alignment and generalization of the plurality of steps, wherein the alignment identifies and aligns a set of steps within the at least one trace that are equivalent once generalized, wherein equivalence denotes that the set of steps perform a distinct action in the procedure."

Lau teaches a method for editing text including translation, learning and recognition phases (see pages 33-34). Lau's SMARTedit tool takes training examples including an initial demonstration and one or more examples of feedback and learns functions that map from one state to the next (see pages 41-42). The functions are programs in a version space. Lau teaches that the version space is updated to contain only programs that are consistent with the demonstration the user has performed (see page 39). Lau fails to anticipate aligning "a set of steps within the at least one trace that are equivalent once generalized, wherein equivalence denotes that the set of steps perform a distinct action in the procedure." Lau considers each step individually, mapping it to a program in the version space. Lau fails to map a set of steps together against the version space; Lau fails to perform a generalization of a set of steps as claimed. Therefore, Lau fails to teach all of the claimed limitations of Claims 1 and 18.

Claims 4-12, 15-17 depend from Claim 1. The dependent claims are believed to be

allowable for at least the reasons given for Claim 1. Reconsideration of the rejection is respectfully requested.

For the forgoing reasons, the present application, including Claims 1 and 4-18, is believed to be in condition for allowance. The Examiner's early and favorable action is respectfully urged.

Respectfully submitted,

Dated: December 9, 2008

By: /Nathaniel T. Wallace/  
Nathaniel T. Wallace  
Reg. No. 48,909  
Attorney for Applicants

**F. CHAU & ASSOCIATES, LLC**  
130 Woodbury Road  
Woodbury, New York 11797  
TEL: (516) 692-8888  
FAX: (516) 692-8889